

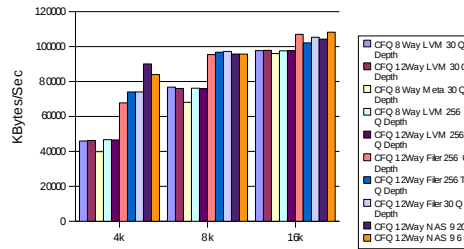
Readers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 8Way LVM 30 Q Depth	45944	76798	97727
CFQ 12Way LVM 30 Q Depth	46228	76049	97845
CFQ 8Way Meta 30 Q Depth	39831	68172	96147
CFQ 8Way LVM 256 Q Depth	46682	76272	97658
CFQ 12Way LVM 256 Q Depth	46468	75856	97818
CFQ 12Way Filer 256 Q Depth	67804	95504	107153
CFQ 12Way Filer 256T Q Depth	74118	96838	102163
CFQ 12Way Filer 30 Q Depth	73993	97338	105422
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	90111	95791	104344
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	83969	95789	108245

Random Readers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 8Way LVM 30 Q Depth	46576	77091	98127
CFQ 12Way LVM 30 Q Depth	46895	76938	98187
CFQ 8Way Meta 30 Q Depth	40428	68958	96365
CFQ 8Way LVM 256 Q Depth	46503	76814	98125
CFQ 12Way LVM 256 Q Depth	47027	77108	98231
CFQ 12Way Filer 256 Q Depth	3466	6894	13704
CFQ 12Way Filer 256T Q Depth	3802	7120	13115
CFQ 12Way Filer 30 Q Depth	3644	6953	13948
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	3562	6874	10664
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	5542	14149	33564

Writers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 8Way LVM 30 Q Depth	26793	45288	70207
CFQ 12Way LVM 30 Q Depth	27478	46829	71461
CFQ 8Way Meta 30 Q Depth	23470	36635	59758
CFQ 8Way LVM 256 Q Depth	26811	45620	67512
CFQ 12Way LVM 256 Q Depth	27465	46655	71622
CFQ 12Way Filer 256 Q Depth	34540	48864	62560
CFQ 12Way Filer 256T Q Depth	34696	49236	60110
CFQ 12Way Filer 30 Q Depth	42450	52634	67859
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	37313	40530	42824
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	51026	45361	48543

Random Writers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 8Way LVM 30 Q Depth	18825	35114	63008
CFQ 12Way LVM 30 Q Depth	25775	44699	71292
CFQ 8Way Meta 30 Q Depth	18907	34041	57274
CFQ 8Way LVM 256 Q Depth	19469	34482	63085
CFQ 12Way LVM 256 Q Depth	25762	44837	71731
CFQ 12Way Filer 256 Q Depth	35113	45933	53900
CFQ 12Way Filer 256T Q Depth	35332	46238	58521
CFQ 12Way Filer 30 Q Depth	35554	49271	59931
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	36339	41374	42581
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	47384	51432	54864

READER - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



This is a comparison of disk configurations using the CFQ scheduler with 8 threads in 4,8, and 16k block file size transfer rates.

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex' driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

L12 = LVM over 12 spindles.

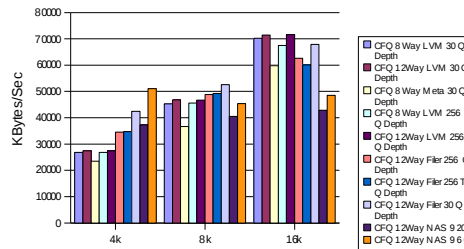
256 = Queue Depth.

Tuned = /etc/sysctl.conf see appendix.

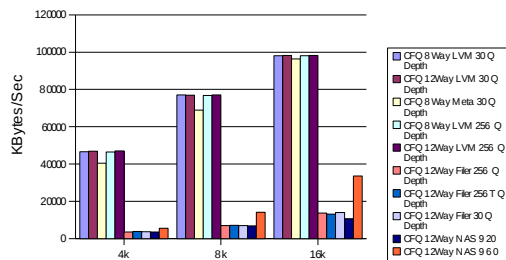
NAS 920 = NetApp 920 Filer 7.23

NAS 960 = NetApp 960 Filer 7.23

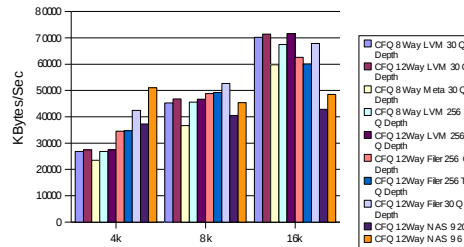
Writer - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



Random Readers - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



Writer - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	68163	75683	76261	65880	55926
Noop 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	68705	75981	76717	73216	53713
AS 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	66999	69743	69941	59393	46922
CFQ 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	68996	75871	76272	72943	52161
Deadline 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	68451	75804	76017	64896	58304
Noop 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	68752	75955	76464	70183	52794
AS 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	66598	69745	69823	66807	52286
CFQ 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	69064	75988	76798	70898	59725
NAS CFQ 8K	77707	93254	95791	100925	101298

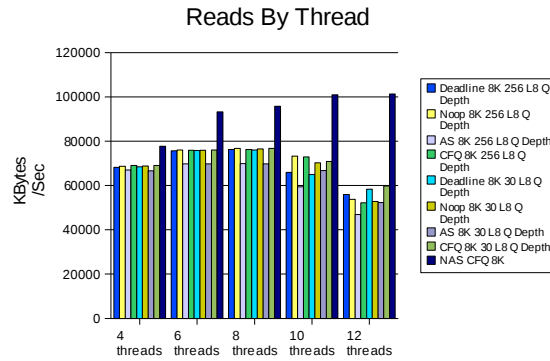
Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	41255	45973	45093	45508	44397
Noop 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	47479	46126	45386	45306	44309
AS 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	44565	46339	44801	44972	44392
CFQ 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	42161	45791	45620	44954	44226
Deadline 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	45620	45173	45108	44802	44173
Noop 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	46484	45712	45187	44643	44259
AS 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	45738	45025	44939	44363	44215
CFQ 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	42281	45995	45288	45030	44100
NAS CFQ 8K	40966	41600	40530	43686	43462

Random Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	69848	76244	76778	67894	36277
Noop 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	69949	76030	77173	68007	33747
AS 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	45917	51938	57822	49052	22847
CFQ 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	69710	76321	76814	67885	36318
Deadline 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	69919	76155	77060	68295	36584
Noop 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	69765	76222	77262	67945	36237
AS 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	45073	51918	57875	51379	23661
CFQ 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	69718	76116	77091	67657	32414
NAS CFQ 8K	5315	6475	6874	7687	7605

Random Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	42384	43749	33836	28714	23898
Noop 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	45044	42887	38024	28532	23496
AS 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	43089	43493	35093	29594	24308
CFQ 8K 256 L8 Q Depth	44621	43938	34482	28885	24176
Deadline 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	42164	44011	35052	27897	24958
Noop 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	41759	42622	36056	28088	24459
AS 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	43928	43839	37090	27889	24950
CFQ 8K 30 L8 Q Depth	44630	44230	35114	27836	24883
NAS CFQ 8K	41178	40472	41374	38218	39554

Using Direct I/O no caching 8Hypers LVM Tuned.

Linux I/O Scheduler Comparison



LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

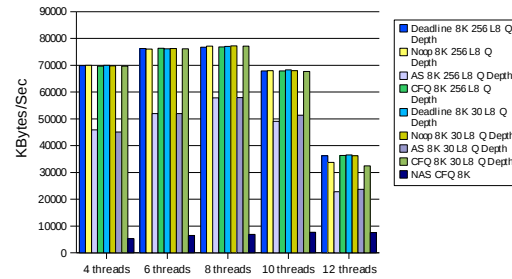
30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filter – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

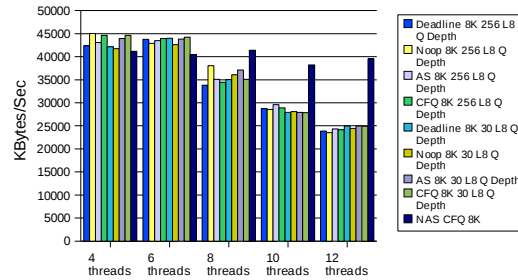
256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

L12 = LVM over 12 spindles.
256 = Queue Depth.
Tuned = /etc/sysctl.conf see appendix.

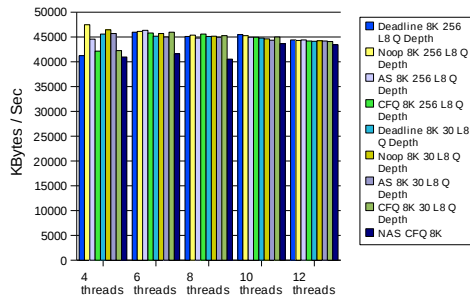
Random Reads by Thread



Random Writers by Threads



Writers by Threads



Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68138	74754	75963	73702	63434
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67973	74828	75939	74831	63422
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	65711	73083	76558	76069	62588
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67807	74654	75856	74547	63069
Deadline 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	67605	74976	76182	74353	63880
Noop 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	68182	74737	76196	70475	64484
AS 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	65806	72963	76762	71393	62623
CFQ 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	68006	74478	76049	75414	63629
NAS CFQ 8K	77707	93254	95791	100925	101298

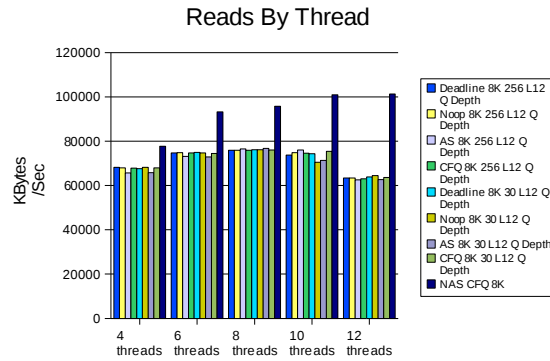
Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	47217	46855	46032	46111	45253
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46521	46581	46681	46368	44913
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46836	46772	46415	46157	45139
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46734	46588	46655	46404	45935
Deadline 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46867	46621	46788	46474	44935
Noop 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46680	46915	46111	46018	45731
AS 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46816	46731	46386	46392	45363
CFQ 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46529	46858	46829	45705	45312
NAS CFQ 8K	40966	41600	40530	43686	43462

Random Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68834	75812	77356	71576	36804
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	69001	75488	77129	69613	39679
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45006	50465	55639	50744	25567
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68641	75444	77108	69732	35020
Deadline 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	68494	75903	76950	69646	35923
Noop 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	68888	75713	77149	69989	35870
AS 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	44939	50390	55885	48750	25137
CFQ 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	68814	75804	76938	70077	37063
NAS CFQ 8K	5315	6475	6874	7687	7605

Random Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45889	45592	44867	43382	39905
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46081	45554	44818	42769	39872
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46068	45816	45028	43795	39198
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45638	45314	44837	43501	39489
Deadline 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	45856	45655	44957	43490	40199
Noop 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46081	45619	45054	43740	39912
AS 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	46065	45593	45150	43998	40242
CFQ 8K 30 L12 Q Depth	45679	45798	44699	43627	39490
NAS CFQ 8K	41178	40472	41374	38218	39554

Using Direct I/O no caching LVM over 12 hypervisors no OS tuning.

Linux I/O Scheduler Comparison



LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

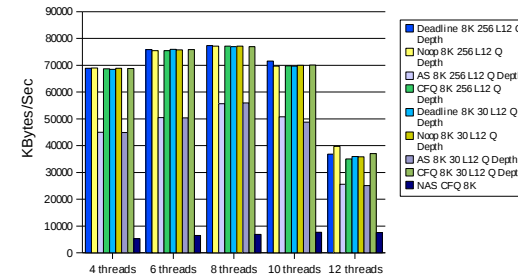
30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

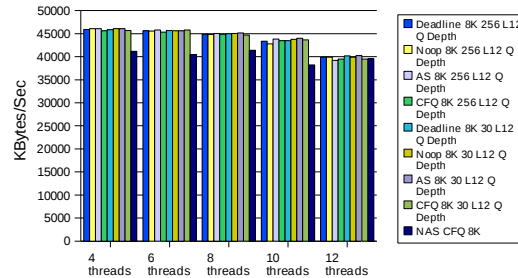
256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

L12 = LVM over 12 spindles.
256 = Queue Depth.
Tuned = /etc/sysctl.conf see appendix.

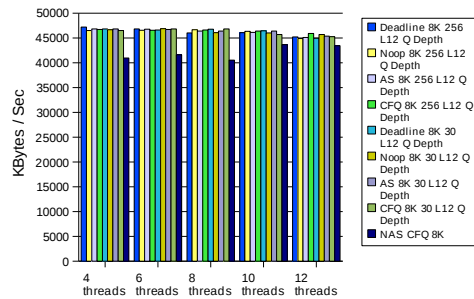
Random Reads by Thread



Random Writers by Threads



Writers by Threads



Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68138	74754	75963	73702	63434
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67973	74828	75939	74831	63422
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	65711	73083	76558	76069	62588
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67807	74654	75856	74547	63069
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Def	68285	74616	76534	68812	63915
Noop 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	68484	75229	76758	75594	63760
AS 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	66688	73659	76892	69595	62867
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	68047	75310	76277	74442	64016
NAS CFQ Tuned 8K	77707	93254	95791	100925	101298

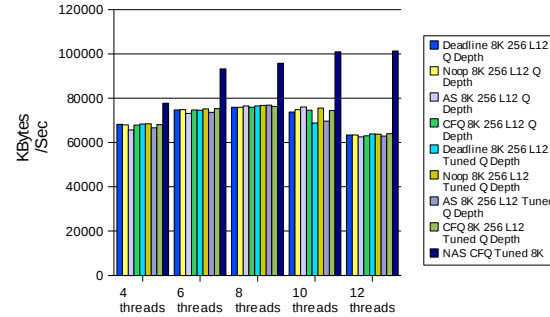
Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	47217	46855	46032	46111	45253
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46521	46581	46681	46368	44913
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46836	46772	46415	46157	45139
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46734	46588	46655	46404	45935
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Def	46694	46877	46575	46262	45469
Noop 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46866	47149	46516	46093	45420
AS 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46830	47040	46885	46578	45344
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46856	46945	46746	45974	45215
NAS CFQ Tuned 8K	40966	41600	40530	43686	43462

Random Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68834	75812	77356	71576	36804
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	69001	75488	77129	69613	39679
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45006	50465	55639	50744	25567
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68641	75444	77108	69732	35020
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Def	69358	76144	77493	69388	36389
Noop 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	69287	76022	77455	70159	39677
AS 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	45089	50678	55810	48906	25335
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	69378	76359	77504	69569	39827
NAS CFQ Tuned 8K	5315	6475	6874	7687	7605

Random Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45889	45592	44867	43382	39905
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46081	45554	44818	42769	39872
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46068	45816	45028	43795	39198
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45638	45314	44837	43501	39489
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Def	46640	46011	44911	43077	39343
Noop 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46463	45842	45110	43785	40092
AS 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46145	45945	45106	43669	40489
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Tuned Q Depth	46519	45656	44944	43531	39491
NAS CFQ Tuned 8K	41178	40472	41374	38218	39554

Using Direct I/O no caching LVM over 12 hypervisors, on the odd chance that OS NAS tuning affected the output, we put in the tuning just to compare with little variants.

Reads By Thread



LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

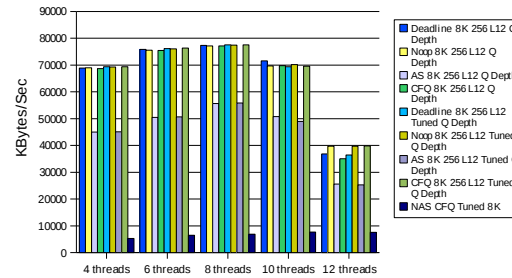
30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

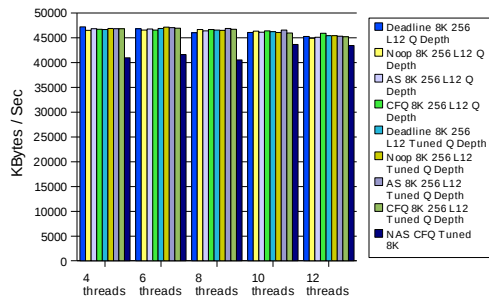
256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

L12 = LVM over 12 spindles.
256 = Queue Depth.
Tuned = /etc/sysctl.conf see appendix.

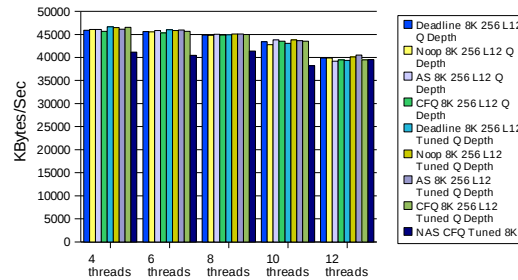
Random Reads by Thread



Writers by Threads



Random Writers by Threads



Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68138	74754	75963	73702	63434
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67973	74828	75939	74831	63422
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	65711	73083	76558	76069	62588
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	67807	74654	75856	74547	63069
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	79534	93280	90232	95188	94567
Noop 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	75613	87082	88914	97871	94531
AS 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	79005	92484	96250	95440	96120
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	80751	94555	95504	98130	95167
NAS CFQ 8K	77707	93254	95791	100925	101298

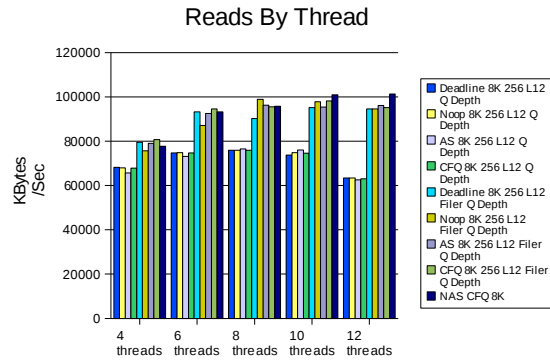
Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	47217	46855	46032	46111	45253
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46521	46581	46681	46368	44913
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46836	46772	46415	46157	45139
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46734	46588	46655	46404	45935
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	41466	44209	44310	52087	53595
Noop 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	40114	42708	46015	51534	51986
AS 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	41194	44325	46497	54247	54925
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	41565	44254	48864	54283	53324
NAS CFQ 8K	40966	41600	40530	43686	43462

Random Reads	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68834	75812	77356	71576	36804
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	69001	75488	77129	69613	39679
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45006	50465	55639	50744	25567
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	68641	75444	77108	69732	35020
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	7100	6690	6440	7479	8064
Noop 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	5980	6005	6376	7522	7806
AS 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	6678	6852	7045	7552	8253
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	6759	6461	6894	7446	7400
NAS CFQ 8K	5315	6475	6874	7687	7605

Random Writers	4 threads	6 threads	8 threads	10 threads	12 threads
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45889	45592	44867	43382	39905
Noop 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46081	45554	44818	42769	39872
AS 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	46068	45816	45028	43795	39198
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Q Depth	45638	45314	44837	43501	39489
Deadline 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	40344	42034	45831	48298	49051
Noop 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	38851	43311	44802	48072	48894
AS 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	39333	45540	46532	48479	49559
CFQ 8K 256 L12 Filer Q Depth	40275	42142	45933	48089	49136
NAS CFQ 8K	41178	40472	41374	38218	39554

Using Direct I/O no caching LVM over 12 hypervisors no OS tuning.

Linux I/O Scheduler Comparison



LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

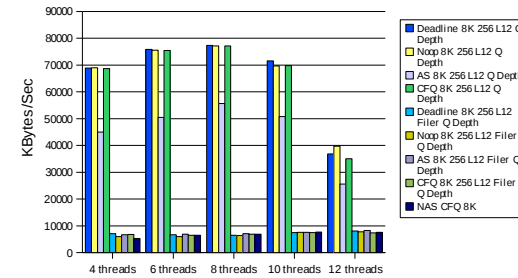
30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

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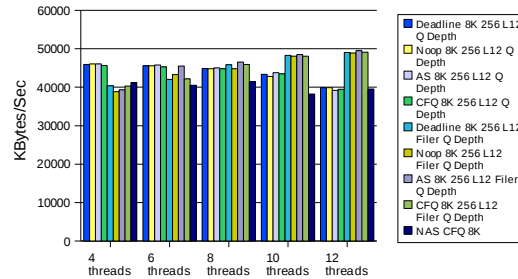
256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

L12 = LVM over 12 spindles.
256 = Queue Depth.
Tuned = /etc/sysctl.conf see appendix.

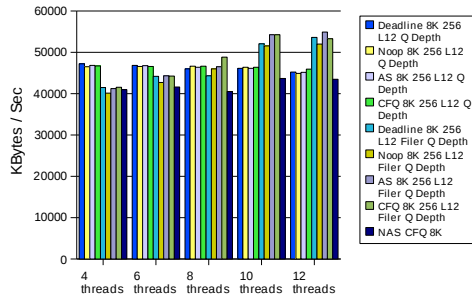
Random Reads by Thread



Random Writers by Threads



Writers by Threads



Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	26826	45108	69657
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	26793	45288	70207
AS 30 Queue Depth	27882	44939	71064
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	27462	45187	69728

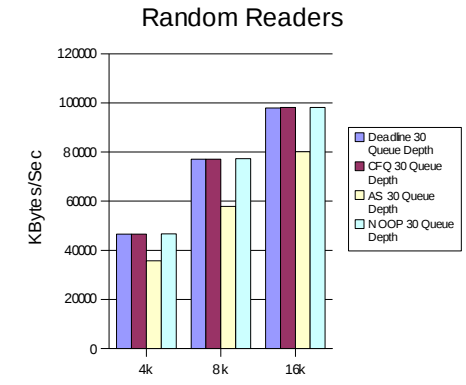
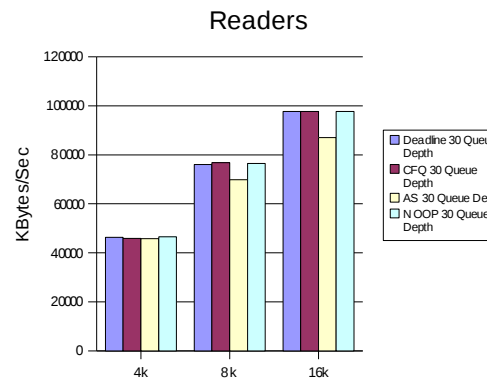
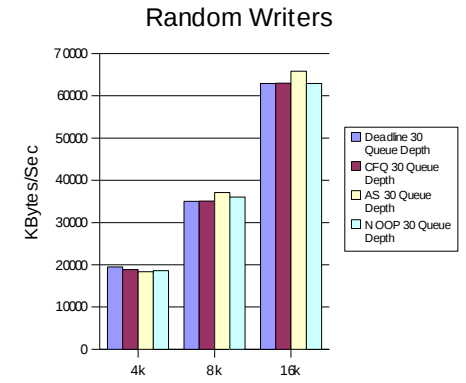
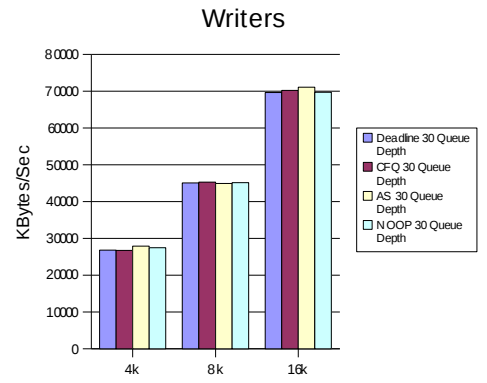
ReWriters 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	27479	44913	67678
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	27782	44773	67040
AS 30 Queue Depth	27870	44934	67304
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	27824	44703	67247

Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	46356	76017	97668
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	45944	76798	97727
AS 30 Queue Depth	45793	69823	87065
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46582	76464	97751

ReReaders 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	46448	76183	97863
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	46446	76734	97926
AS 30 Queue Depth	45736	70083	87402
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	47145	76794	97797

Random Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	46627	77060	97917
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	46576	77091	98127
AS 30 Queue Depth	35756	57875	80114
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46674	77262	98142

Random Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	19514	35052	62907
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	18825	35114	63008
AS 30 Queue Depth	18381	37090	65853
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	18611	36056	62901



Using Direct I/O (no caching) on 8 partition LVM device with SAN card queue depth set to 30. LVM on 8 Hypers stripped using 128k stripe size.

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypers from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	27378	46788	70938
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	27478	46829	71461
AS 30 Queue Depth	27496	46386	72211
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	27461	46111	71244

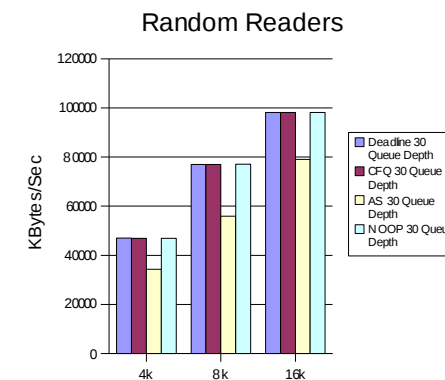
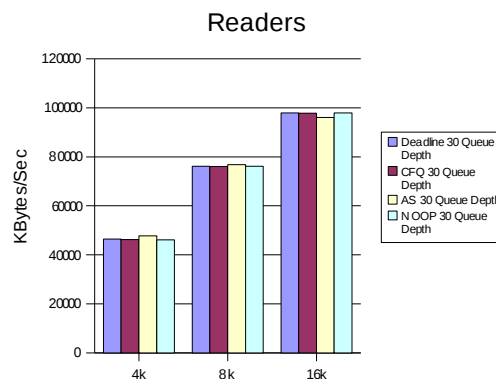
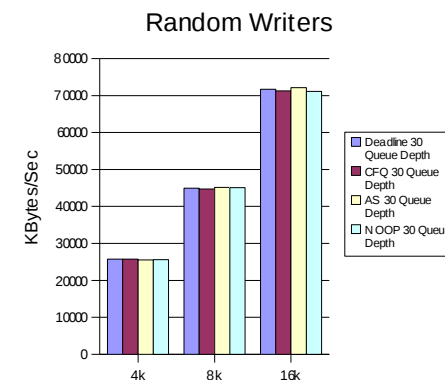
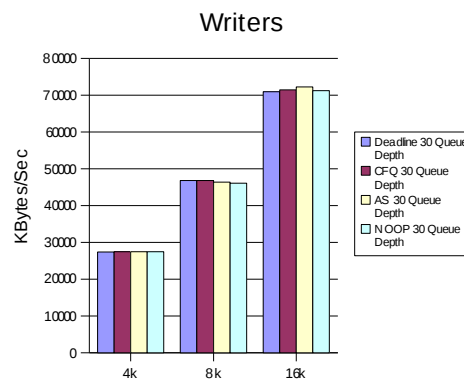
ReWriters 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	28008	47508	69568
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	28065	47287	69795
AS 30 Queue Depth	28094	47693	70278
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	28148	47528	69795

Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	46466	76182	97864
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	46228	76049	97845
AS 30 Queue Depth	47742	76762	96048
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46105	76196	97905

ReReaders 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	46554	76294	98085
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	46221	75801	98039
AS 30 Queue Depth	48082	77160	96250
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46345	76138	98049

Random Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	47036	76950	98208
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	46895	76938	98187
AS 30 Queue Depth	34317	55885	79030
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46942	77149	98175

Random Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	25779	44957	71687
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	25775	44699	71292
AS 30 Queue Depth	25520	45150	72113
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	25590	45054	71149



Using Direct I/O (no caching) on 8 partition LVM device with SAN card queue depth set to 30. LVM on 12 Hypers stripped using 128K stripe size.

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypers from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

Writers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	22585	36520	36520	59125
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	23470	36635	36635	59758
AS 30 Queue Depth	20544	36424	36424	59982
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	20501	36449	36449	59652

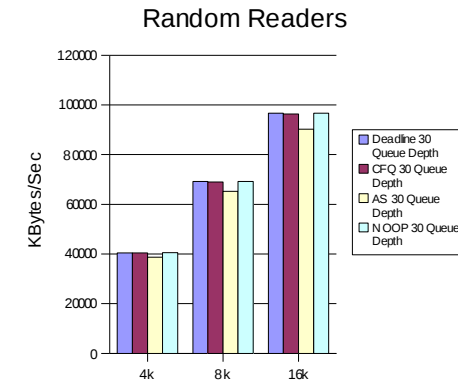
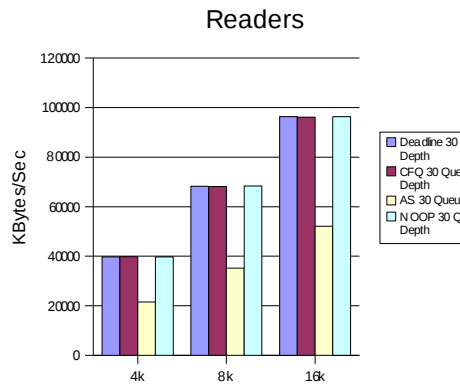
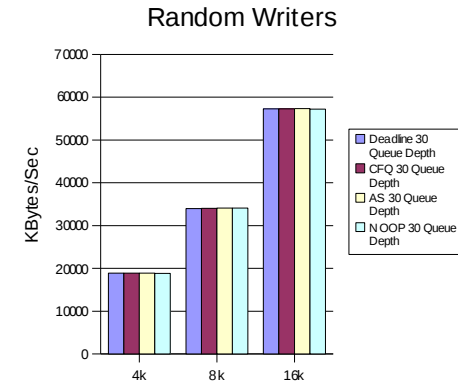
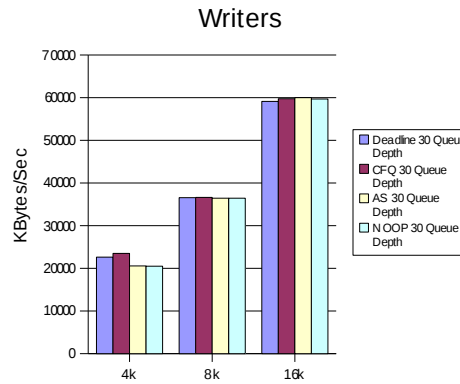
ReWriters 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	20642	36667	36667	60312
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	22086	36753	36753	60330
AS 30 Queue Depth	20636	36730	36730	60163
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	20635	36689	36689	60184

Readers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	39723	68228	68228	96337
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	39831	68172	68172	96147
AS 30 Queue Depth	21557	35192	35192	52095
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	39683	68403	68403	96317

ReReaders 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	39776	68172	68172	96367
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	39776	68103	68103	96318
AS 30 Queue Depth	21549	35193	35193	51888
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	39830	68189	68189	96439

Random Readers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	40436	69157	69157	96614
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	40428	68958	68958	96365
AS 30 Queue Depth	38689	65242	65242	90260
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	40479	69162	69162	96637

Random Writers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	18874	33974	33974	57284
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	18907	34041	34041	57274
AS 30 Queue Depth	18872	34078	34078	57348
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	18844	34110	34110	57243



Using Direct I/O (no caching) on 8way Meta Device with SAN card queue depth set to 30

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		38135	50179	64005
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		42450	52634	67859
AS 30 Queue Depth		35933	46699	54526
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		36459	49208	62457

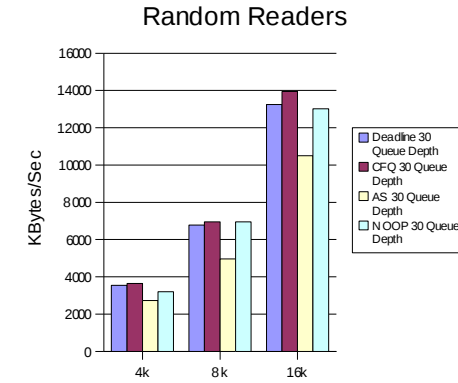
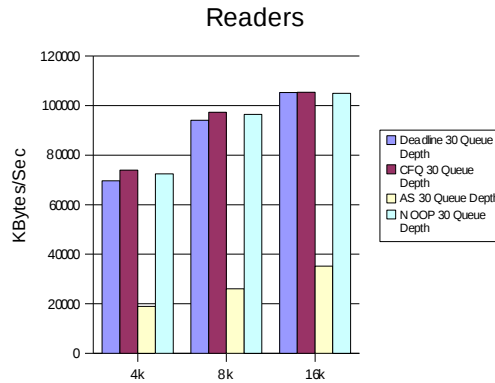
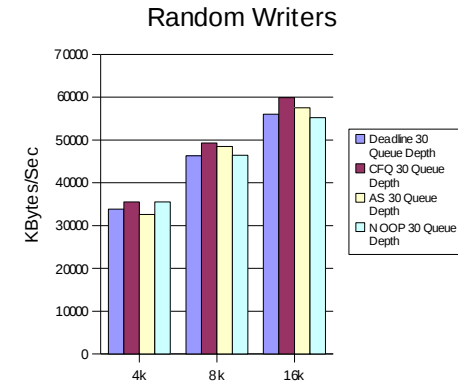
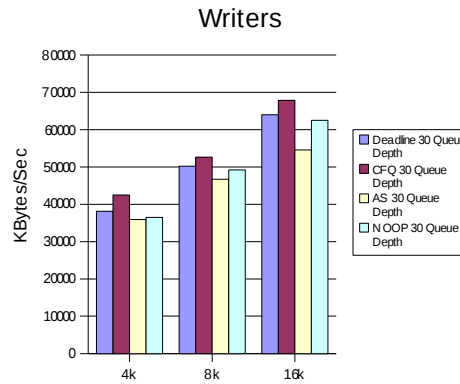
ReWriters 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		38569	55831	71138
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		40360	57465	72523
AS 30 Queue Depth		38382	48999	65368
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		37953	55459	71168

Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		69671	94097	105258
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		73993	97338	105422
AS 30 Queue Depth		18954	26032	35184
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		72392	96501	104990

ReReaders 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		75602	109909	128820
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		77958	104474	124532
AS 30 Queue Depth		20372	29709	40282
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		77304	108206	127922

Random Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		3539	6781	13251
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		3644	6953	13948
AS 30 Queue Depth		2723	4963	10496
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		3199	6943	13022

Random Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth		33843	46317	56023
CFQ 30 Queue Depth		35554	49271	59931
AS 30 Queue Depth		32611	48477	57511
NOOP 30 Queue Depth		35516	46456	55230



Using Direct I/O (no caching) on 12 way NetApp Filer LUN Device with SAN card queue depth set to 30

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	43126	64590	75184
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	43469	64179	89278
AS 30 Queue Depth	44032	65098	89620
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	44409	65012	86782

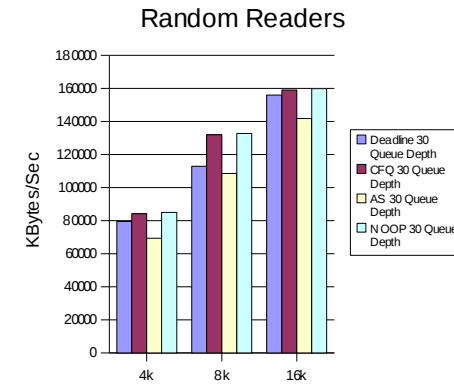
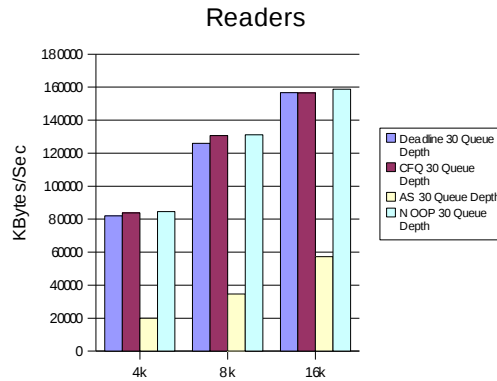
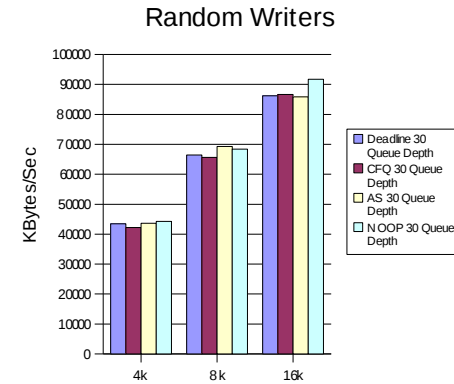
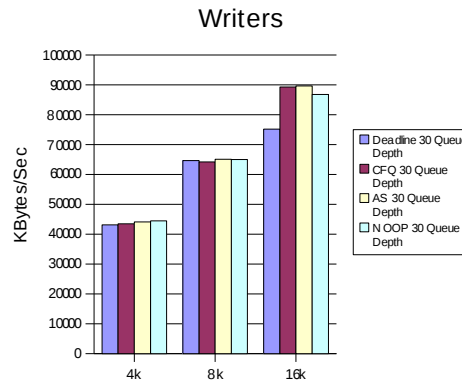
ReWriters 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	45815	71372	87368
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	44037	71296	96110
AS 30 Queue Depth	46816	72582	96805
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	46857	73006	98203

Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	82019	125940	156688
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	83750	130634	156455
AS 30 Queue Depth	19927	34583	57327
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	84606	131118	158787

ReReaders 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	84284	127287	158804
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	83804	131762	159418
AS 30 Queue Depth	19992	34816	57295
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	84900	132350	159167

Random Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	79501	112950	155903
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	84194	131867	159034
AS 30 Queue Depth	69311	108611	141780
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	84968	132687	159708

Random Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 30 Queue Depth	43450	66451	86227
CFQ 30 Queue Depth	42203	65639	86661
AS 30 Queue Depth	43588	69301	85869
NOOP 30 Queue Depth	44264	68412	91689



Using Direct I/O (no caching) on 12 way NetApp Filer LUN Device with SAN card queue depth set to 30

LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

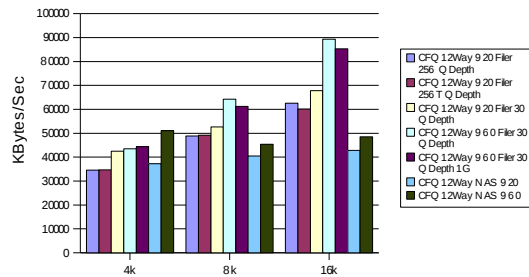
Readers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256 Q Depth	67804	95504	107153
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256T Q Depth	74118	96838	102163
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 30 Q Depth	73993	97338	105422
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth	83750	130634	156455
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth 1G	75810	104127	124193
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	90111	95791	104344
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	83969	95789	108245

Random Readers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256 Q Depth	3466	6894	13704
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256T Q Depth	3802	7120	13115
CFQ 12Way Filer 30 Q Depth	3644	6953	13948
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth	84194	131867	159034
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth 1G	5495	10428	20573
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	3562	6874	10664
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	5542	14149	33564

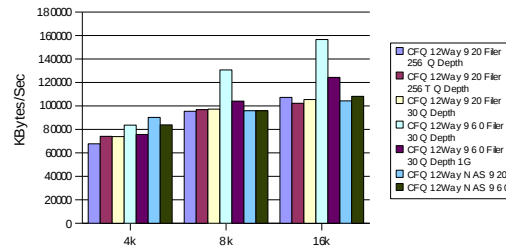
Writers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256 Q Depth	34540	48864	62560
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256T Q Depth	34696	49236	60110
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 30 Q Depth	42450	52634	67859
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth	43469	64179	89278
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth 1G	44391	61280	85344
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	37313	40530	42824
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	51026	45361	48543

Random Writers	4k	8k	16k
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256 Q Depth	35113	45933	53900
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 256T Q Depth	35332	46238	58521
CFQ 12Way 920 Filer 30 Q Depth	35554	49271	59931
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth	42203	65639	86661
CFQ 12Way 960 Filer 30 Q Depth 1G	39991	60024	75157
CFQ 12Way NAS 920	36339	41374	42581
CFQ 12Way NAS 960	47384	51432	54864

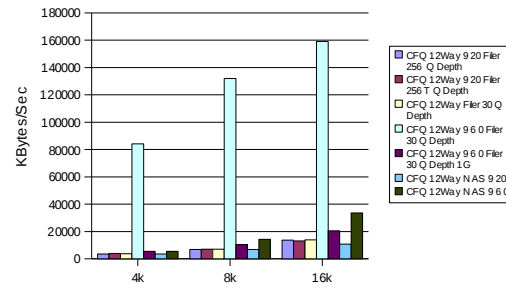
Writers - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



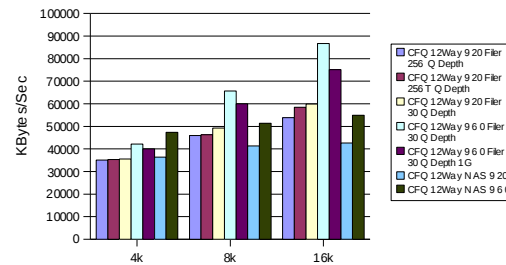
READER - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



Random Readers - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



Random Writers - CFQ Scheduler Queue Depth Comparison



This is a comparison of disk configurations using up of either 8 or 12 hypervisors from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA

'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

960 Filer – refers to the same 12 disk aggregate that the 920 filer used. An in place filer head replacement was done.

Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		39488	38837	42803
CFQ NAS		37313	40530	42824
AS NAS		42780	38490	42385
NOOP NAS		41354	40677	42307

ReWriters 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		41674	43598	44401
CFQ NAS		41260	44943	45608
AS NAS		41751	43458	44414
NOOP NAS		38541	45204	43800

Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		90854	94556	100046
CFQ NAS		90111	95791	104344
AS NAS		91657	94717	99395
NOOP NAS		89460	97552	102847

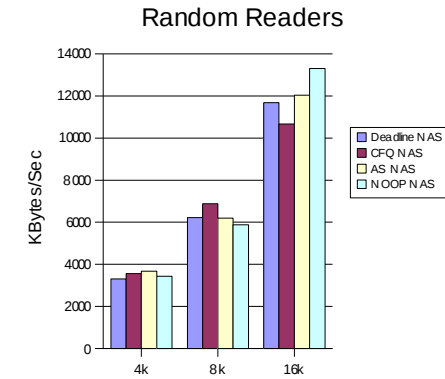
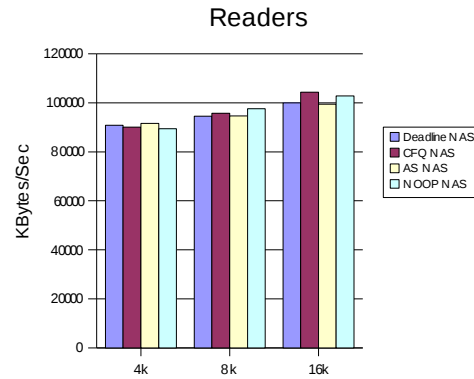
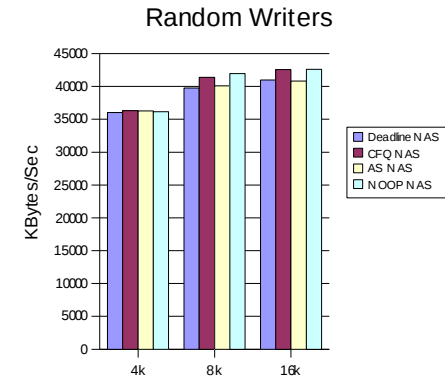
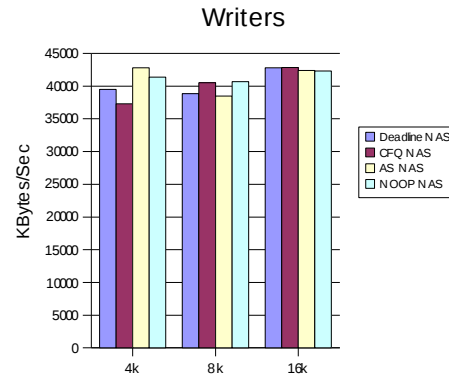
ReReaders 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		92317	95452	102360
CFQ NAS		93785	100079	108139
AS NAS		91340	95132	101769
NOOP NAS		90400	99674	106190

Random Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		3312	6216	11678
CFQ NAS		3562	6874	10664
AS NAS		3680	6191	12031
NOOP NAS		3437	5873	13299

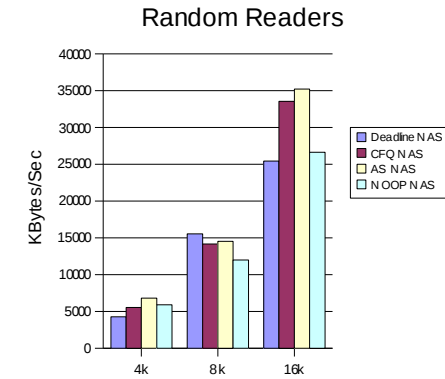
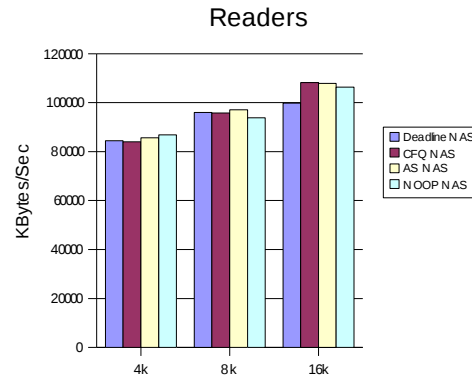
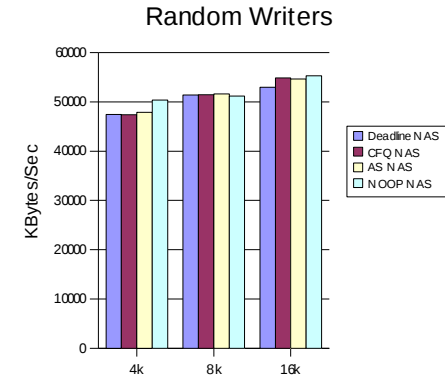
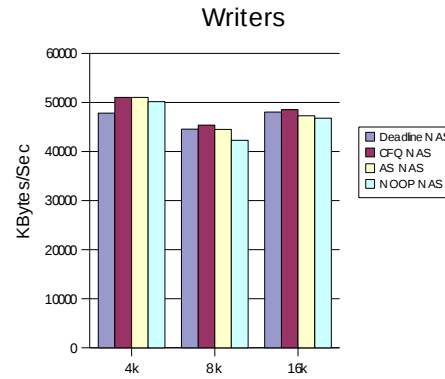
Random Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline NAS		36018	39785	40964
CFQ NAS		36339	41374	42581
AS NAS		36274	40091	40830
NOOP NAS		36138	41943	42601

Using Direct I/O no caching.

NAS 920 Filer



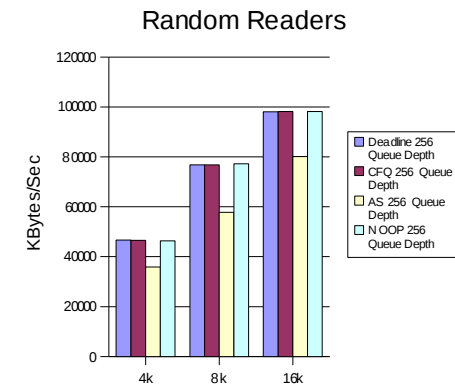
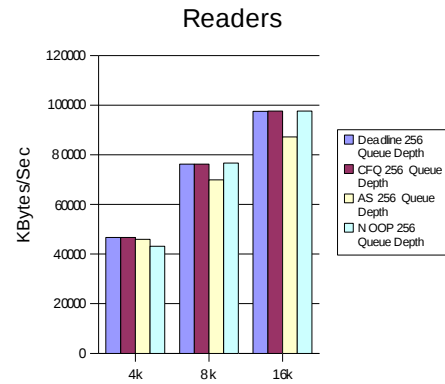
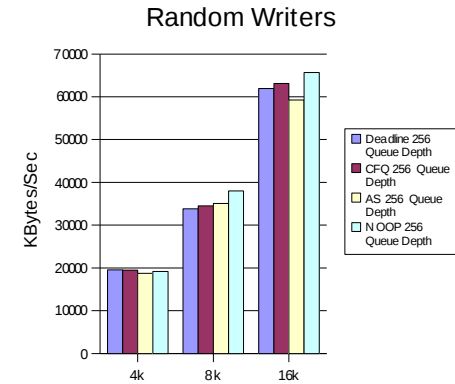
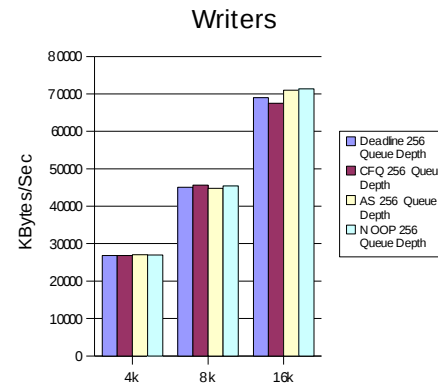
Writers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	47848	44553	48019	
CFQ NAS	51026	45361	48543	
AS NAS	51037	44519	47259	
NOOP NAS	50147	42295	46810	
ReWriters 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	49584	53604	54617	
CFQ NAS	49942	53100	55919	
AS NAS	51227	53787	55319	
NOOP NAS	51168	52918	56542	
Readers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	84431	95959	99834	
CFQ NAS	83969	95789	108245	
AS NAS	85666	97045	107904	
NOOP NAS	86902	93818	106386	
ReReaders 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	87190	98912	109876	
CFQ NAS	84770	98508	110126	
AS NAS	86534	99065	110680	
NOOP NAS	87034	96007	109156	
Random Readers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	4261	15539	25415	
CFQ NAS	5542	14149	33564	
AS NAS	6810	14521	35203	
NOOP NAS	5908	12005	26622	
Random Writers 8 Threads				
	4k	8k	16k	
Deadline NAS	47445	51391	52941	
CFQ NAS	47384	51432	54864	
AS NAS	47899	51638	54628	
NOOP NAS	50378	51165	55269	



Using Direct I/O no caching.

NAS 960 Filer

Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		26813	45093	69000
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		26811	45620	67512
AS 256 Queue Depth		27091	44801	71026
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		26942	45386	71376
ReWriters 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		27728	45003	68620
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		27690	44296	68821
AS 256 Queue Depth		27910	45131	67965
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		27453	45030	68548
Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		46711	76261	97558
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		46682	76272	97658
AS 256 Queue Depth		45888	69941	87235
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		43108	76717	97685
ReReaders 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		46541	76268	97827
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		46646	76079	97796
AS 256 Queue Depth		45886	70075	86901
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		45887	76700	97924
Random Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		46642	76778	98086
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		46503	76814	98125
AS 256 Queue Depth		35825	57822	80052
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		46350	77173	98134
Random Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		19565	33836	61943
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		19469	34482	63085
AS 256 Queue Depth		18759	35093	59232
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		19190	38024	65667



Using Direct I/O no caching.
LVM on 8 Hypers striped using 128K stripe size.

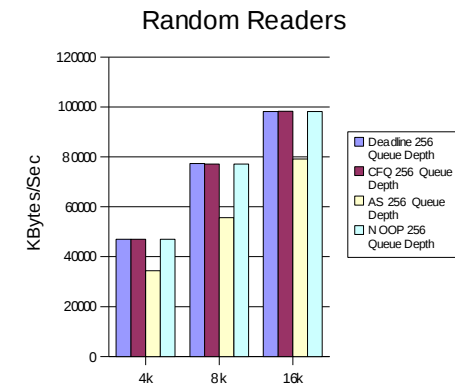
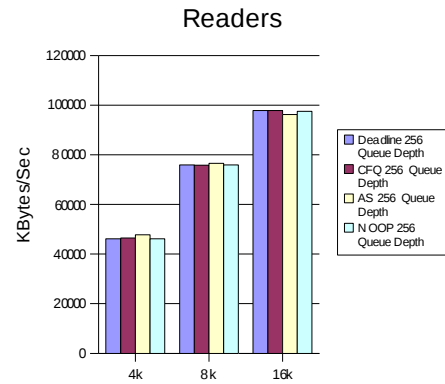
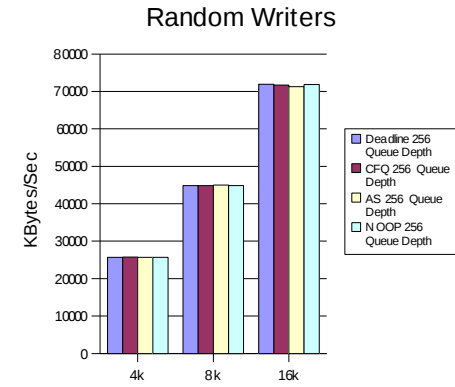
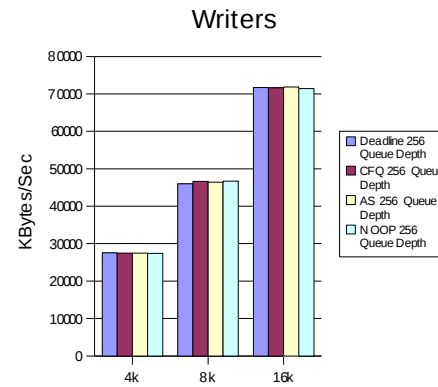
LVM – refers to EXT3 laid on an LVM volume made up of either 8 or 12 hypers from the EMC

30 and 256 queue depths refer to that setting for the HBA 'emulex driver.

Filer – refers to the 12 disk aggregate from the 920 filer 'where the lun was created then delivered over the SAN

256T is the 12 disk filer SAN volume with OS NAS tuning in place to see if it caused any appreciable impact.

Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		27543	46032	71688
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		27465	46655	71622
AS 256 Queue Depth		27492	46415	71825
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		27430	46681	71442
ReWriters 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		28132	47388	70477
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		28132	47664	70619
AS 256 Queue Depth		28034	47688	70160
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		28039	47652	70625
Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		46180	75963	97829
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		46468	75856	97818
AS 256 Queue Depth		47719	76558	96238
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		46115	75939	97576
ReReaders 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		46481	76448	98000
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		46385	76264	98139
AS 256 Queue Depth		48040	76650	96209
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		46178	76122	98095
Random Readers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		47019	77356	98123
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		47027	77108	98231
AS 256 Queue Depth		34327	55639	79124
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		46994	77129	98198
Random Writers 8 Threads		4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth		25694	44867	71917
CFQ 256 Queue Depth		25762	44837	71731
AS 256 Queue Depth		25657	45028	71276
NOOP 256 Queue Depth		25686	44818	71856



Using Direct I/O no caching.
LVM on 12 Hypers stripped using 128K stripe size.

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Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	27573	46575	71779
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	27707	46746	71133
AS 256 Queue Depth	27658	46885	71217
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	27560	46516	71238

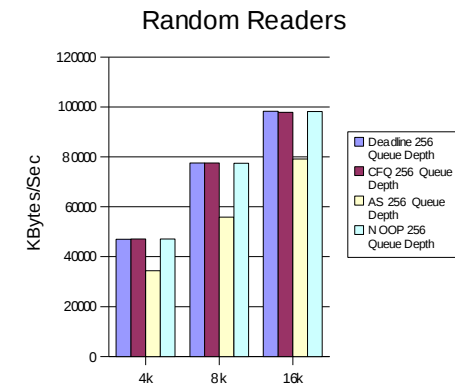
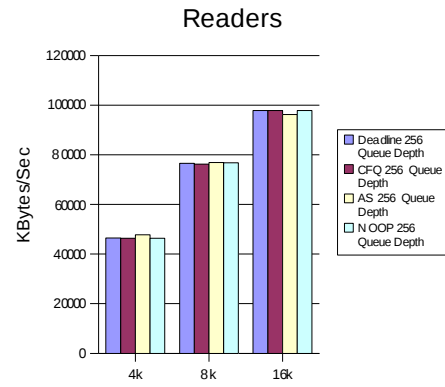
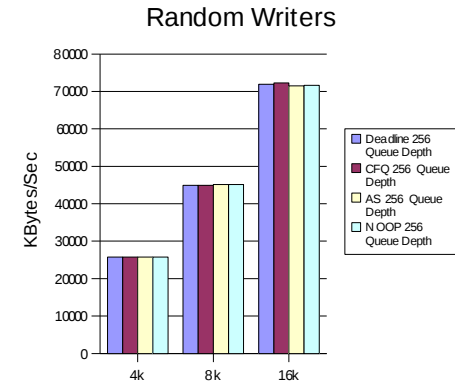
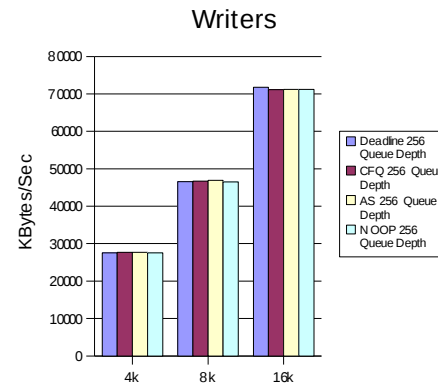
ReWriters 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	28193	47382	70583
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	28165	47423	70660
AS 256 Queue Depth	28101	47888	70442
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	28220	47828	70551

Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	46515	76534	97890
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	46417	76277	97819
AS 256 Queue Depth	47787	76892	96221
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	46372	76758	97869

ReReaders 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	46467	76796	98108
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	46327	76480	98075
AS 256 Queue Depth	47912	77164	96449
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	46398	76848	97981

Random Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	47037	77493	98246
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	47042	77504	97850
AS 256 Queue Depth	34371	55810	79106
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	47059	77455	98217

Random Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	25733	44911	71928
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	25781	44944	72243
AS 256 Queue Depth	25756	45106	71469
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	25738	45110	71659



Using Direct I/O no caching.
LVM on 12 Hypers stripped using 128K stripe size.

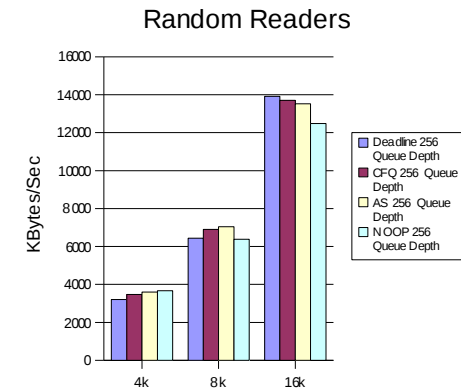
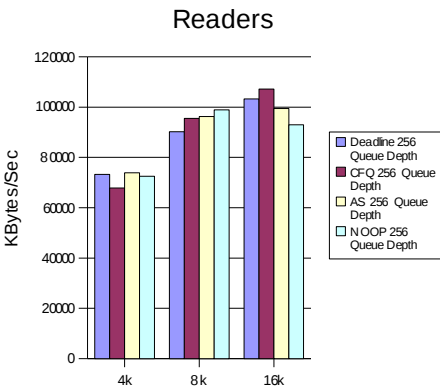
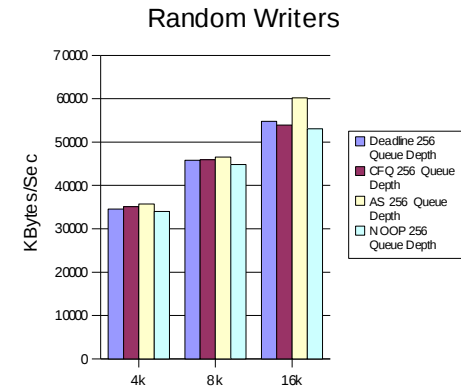
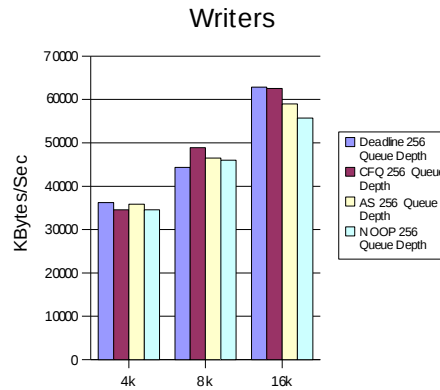
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Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	36231	44310	62864
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	34540	48864	62560
AS 256 Queue Depth	35838	46497	58944
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	34570	46015	55713
ReWriters 8 Threads			
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	38819	54004	70268
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	36794	55340	69995
AS 256 Queue Depth	39472	53732	65152
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	39546	56320	63638
Readers 8 Threads			
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	73223	90232	103264
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	67804	95504	107153
AS 256 Queue Depth	73897	96250	99450
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	72506	98914	92977
ReReaders 8 Threads			
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	78178	105384	117272
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	74833	105550	102064
AS 256 Queue Depth	77432	103824	102747
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	76592	112327	120950
Random Readers 8 Threads			
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	3203	6440	13910
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	3466	6894	13704
AS 256 Queue Depth	3601	7045	13520
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	3672	6376	12479
Random Writers 8 Threads			
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	34540	45831	54786
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	35113	45933	53900
AS 256 Queue Depth	35734	46532	60201
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	33995	44802	53074



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Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	36418	40015	63248
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	34696	49236	60110
AS 256 Queue Depth	36289	40063	52079
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	34822	48326	63093

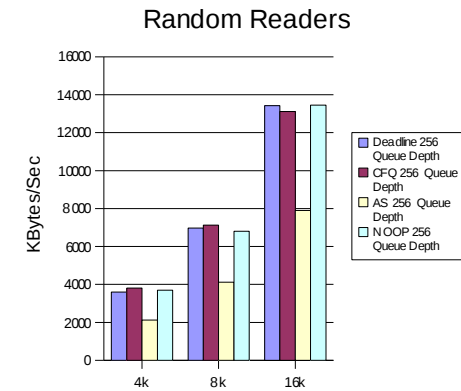
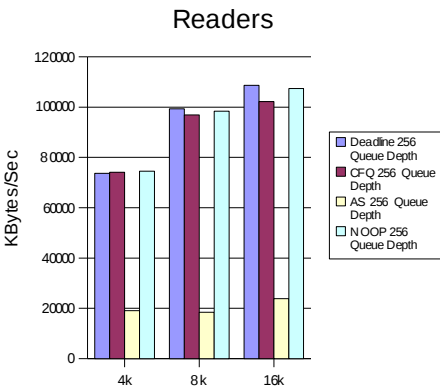
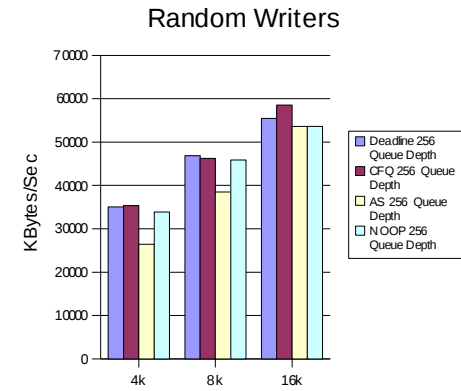
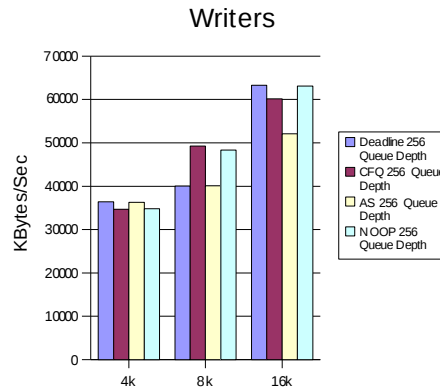
ReWriters 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	37521	55501	70520
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	39436	55615	64659
AS 256 Queue Depth	39360	43310	59220
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	39925	55779	71126

Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	73688	99272	108722
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	74118	96838	102163
AS 256 Queue Depth	19013	18447	23859
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	74533	98386	107382

ReReaders 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	78080	112486	118406
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	78079	104157	107112
AS 256 Queue Depth	16349	21857	28416
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	77430	109681	126173

Random Readers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	3590	6972	13429
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	3802	7120	13115
AS 256 Queue Depth	2129	4122	7898
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	3693	6805	13445

Random Writers 8 Threads	4k	8k	16k
Deadline 256 Queue Depth	35063	46839	55473
CFQ 256 Queue Depth	35332	46238	58521
AS 256 Queue Depth	26434	38453	53635
NOOP 256 Queue Depth	33893	45876	53605



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William R. Welty Infrastructure Architect, Managing Partner RedHawk.org

November, 2007

System Sun 4200
 OS RHEL 4 U5
 Memory 16GB
 CPU 2cpu 2.8GHZ

Test IOZONE iozone -+u -l -i0 -i1 -i2 -m -t 8 -O -r 4k -s 512m -Rb /home/bwelty/direcio/ld101-san4ko-cfq30x8.wks
 Directio
 Cpu Stats
 MB/s and IO/s
 4,8,16K record sizes
 512MB file size
 4,6,8,10,12 Threads

Scheduler CFQ, Deadline, AS, NOOP
 Queue Depth 30, 256

NAS 12 Spindles
 Netapp 920 Filer
 Jumbo Frames.

SAN EMC – DMX800 8 HYPER LVM LVM on 12 Hypers stripped using 128K stripe size.
 Emulex 11000 cards. 8 HYPER Meta

General Notes During tests with NAS and SAN the iowait hit in the 42% range, Load 10-14
 LVM performed better than Meta volume at 8way.
 Both LVM and Meta 8 way peaked spindle usage to 100%, LVM fully 100%, vs meta just under.
 Queue Depth change worked on 12 vs 8 way where we saw no difference.

/etc/sysctl.conf tuning.

```
net.ipv4.ipfrag_low_thresh = 262144
net.ipv4.ipfrag_high_thresh = 393216
net.ipv4.tcp_rmem = 4096 87380 16777216
net.ipv4.tcp_wmem = 4096 65536 16777216
net.core.rmem_max = 16777216
net.core.wmem_max = 16777216
net.core.rmem_default = 262144
net.core.wmem_default = 262144
net.ipv4.ip_local_port_range = 1024 65000
fs.file-max=327679
fs.aio-max-nr=3145728
sunrpc.tcp_slot_table_entries = 128
vm.page-cluster = 40
vm.lower_zone_protection = 1024
vm.min_free_kbytes = 200000
vm.swappiness = 0
vm.dirty_background_ratio = 10
vm.dirty_expire_centiseecs = 1000
vm.dirty_ratio = 20
vm.dirty_writeback_centiseecs = 100
vm.vfs_cache_pressure = 40
```